# Holmer Lake Primary School Confidentiality Policy



#### Introduction

At Holmer Lake Primary School we believe that:

- The safety, well-being and protection of our pupils are the paramount consideration in all decisions staff at this school make about confidentiality. The appropriate sharing of information between school staff is an essential element in ensuring our pupils well-being and safety.
- It is an essential part of the ethos of our school that trust is established to enable pupils, staff and parents/carers to seek help both within and outside the school in order to minimise the number of situations when personal information is shared to ensure pupils and staff are supported and safe.
- Pupils, parents/carers and staff need to know the boundaries of confidentiality in order to feel safe and comfortable discussing personal issues and concerns, relationships and sex.
- The school's attitude to confidentiality is easily understood and everyone should be able to trust the boundaries of confidentiality operating within the school.
- Issues concerning personal information including sex and relationships and other personal matters can arise at any time.
- Everyone in the school community needs to know that no-one can offer absolute confidentiality.
- Everyone in the school community needs to know the limits of confidentiality
  that can be offered by individuals within the school community so they can make
  informed decisions about the most appropriate person to talk to about any
  health, sex and relationship or other personal issue they want to discuss.

#### **Definition of Confidentiality**

Confidentiality is defined as 'something which is spoken or given in private, entrusted with another's secret affairs'. The confider is asking for the content of the conversation to be kept secret. Anyone offering absolute confidentiality to someone else would be offering to keep the content of his or her conversation completely secret and discuss it with no one. In practise there are few circumstances where absolute confidentiality is offered in our school. We strive to strike a balance between ensuring the safety; well-being and protection of our pupils and staff, ensuring there is an ethos of trust where pupils and staff can ask for help when they need it and ensuring that when it is essential to share personal information, child protection issues and good practise are followed. This means that in most cases what is offered is limited confidentiality. Disclosure of the content of a conversation could be discussed with professional colleagues, but the confider would not be identified except in certain circumstances.

Staff should make it clear that there are limits to confidentiality at the beginning of the conversation. These limits relate to ensuring children's safety and well-being. The pupil will be informed when a confidence has to be broken for this reason and be involved in the information sharing.

Different levels of confidentiality are appropriate for different circumstances:

#### 1. In the classroom in the course of a lesson

Given by a member of teaching staff or an outside visitor including other professionals. Careful thought needs to be given to the content of the lesson setting the climate and establishing ground rules to ensure confidential disclosures are not made. It should be made clear to pupils that this is not the time or place to disclose confidential personal information. When a health professional is contributing to a school's health education programme in a classroom setting, they are working with the same boundaries of confidentiality as a teacher.

### 2. One-to-one disclosures to members of school staff

It is essential all members of staff know the limits of the confidentiality they can offer to both pupils and parents and carers and any required actions and sources of further support or help available both for the pupil or parent/carer, within the school and from other agencies where appropriate. All staff at this school encourage pupils to discuss different issues with their parents or carers and vice versa. However, the needs of the pupil are paramount and the school staff will not automatically share information about the pupil with his/her parents unless it is considered to be in the child's best interests.

# 3. Disclosures to a counsellor, school nurse or health professional operating a confidential service in the school

Health professionals such as school nurses can give confidential medical advice to pupils provided they are competent to do so and follow the guidelines. School nurses are skilled in discussing issues and possible actions with young people and always have in mind the need to encourage pupils to discuss issues with their parents or carers. However, the needs of the pupil are paramount and the school nurse will not insist that a pupil's parents or carers are informed about any advice or treatment they give.

# The legal position for school staff

All school staff should not promise confidentiality. Pupils do not have the right to expect they will not be reported to their parents or carers and may not, in the absence of an explicit promise, assume that information conveyed outside that context is private. No member of this school's staff can or should give such a promise. The safety, well-being and protection of the child is the paramount consideration in all decisions staff at this school make about confidentiality.

School staff are NOT obliged to break confidentiality except where child protection is or may be an issue, however at Holmer Lake Primary School we believe it is

important staff are able to share their concerns about pupils' safety and well-being is maintained.

#### Teachers, counsellors and health professionals

Professional judgement is required by a teacher, counsellor or health professional in considering whether he or she should indicate to a child that the child could make a disclosure in confidence and whether such a confidence could then be maintained having heard the information. In exercising their professional judgement the teacher, counsellor or health professional must consider the best interests of the child, including the need to both ensure trust to provide safeguards for our children and possible child protection issues.

All teachers at this school receive basic training in child protection as part of their induction to this school and are expected to follow the school's child protection policy and procedures.

#### Visitors and non-teaching staff

At Holmer Lake Primary School we expect all non-teaching staff to report any disclosures by pupils or parents/carers of a concerning nature to the designated child protection co-ordinator as soon as possible after the disclosure and in an appropriate setting, so others cannot over hear.

The designated child protection co-ordinator will decide what, if any, further action needs to be taken.

## **Parents/Carers**

Holmer Lake Primary School believes that it is essential to work in partnership with parents and carers and we endeavour to keep parents/carers abreast of their child's progress at school, including any concerns about their progress or behaviour. However, we also need to maintain a balance so that our pupils can share any concerns and ask for help when they need it. Where a pupil does discuss a difficult personal issue, staff at Holmer Lake Primary School will support the child. The child will be encouraged to discuss the matter with their parents or carers and may be supported to do so where it is appropriate.

The safety, well-being and protection of our pupils is the paramount consideration in all decisions staff at this school make about confidentiality.

# **Complex Cases**

Where there are areas of doubt about the sharing of information, Holmer Lake Primary School will consult with the local area Safeguarding Board.

# Support for staff

Staff may have support needs themselves in dealing with some of the personal issues of our pupils. At Holmer Lake Primary School we prefer staff to ask for help rather than possibly making a poor decision because you don't have all the facts or the necessary training, or taking worries about pupils home with you.

Staff should discuss any concerns with Siân Deane

#### Links with other policies

This policy has links with the following school policies:

- Child Protection/Safeguarding
- P.S.H.E.
- Relationships and Sex Education
- Drug Education
- Anti-Bullying

# Dissemination and implementation

This policy has been distributed to all teaching and non-teaching staff as part of whole school training on Child Protection/Safeguarding. A copy of the policy can always be found in the staffroom or on the shared workgroup under policies. All new staff receive a copy of the policy when they join the school.

# **Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND)**

At Holmer Lake the teaching and learning, achievements, attitudes and well-being of every child are important. We follow the necessary regulations to ensure that we take the experiences and needs of all our children into account when planning for learning.

All teachers are teachers of children with special educational needs and have a responsibility to meet those needs with the advice and support of the school coordinator and external professionals as appropriate.

All children are entitled to a broad, balanced and relevant curriculum which includes the national curriculum. This right extends to every child whether or not they have an identified special need.

Needs will be identified at an early stage and progress monitored using the SEND code of practice.

Children with SEND will be fully integrated into the life of the school, enabling them to maximise their potential as learners and to contribute to the social and cultural activities of the school.

We address the needs of children using the four main areas outlined in the Code of Practice these are:

Communication and integration
Cognition and learning
Behaviour, emotional and social development
Sensory and or physical

There will be awareness that these needs will be inter-related. The needs of children will be identified at the earliest opportunity, and every effort will be made to maximise potential for learning.

# **Equal Opportunities**

Equal Opportunities is about ensuring that every member of the school community is regarded as being of equal worth and importance, irrespective of culture, race, gender, sexual orientation, learning abilities, sensory or physical impairment, social class or lifestyle; it is about recognising differences, meeting individual needs and taking positive action, so that everyone has equal access to the educational opportunities offered by the school; it is also about regularly monitoring that each child has the opportunity to achieve.

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